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Poetry Examining the Edges

Maggie Kyle

York University

Abstract

White privilege allows white people to benefit from systems of oppression that work to disadvantage people of colour and Indigenous people. The author has written a selection of nine poems that create a dialogue surrounding the various forms of privileges, ignorance, and impacts that are created as a result of whiteness in Canada. These poems create a dialogue about different aspects of systematic discrimination including how discrimination exists through the law, media, and education systems as well as on an individual level. These poems are a result of personal reflection of the author.

Keywords: White; Colonialism; Whiteness; Race; Discrimination; Privilege

Maggie is an upper undergraduate student at York University completing a bilingual iBA in Gender and Women's Studies and Multicultural and Indigenous Studies. She is actively involved in her home community of Brant. Her poems have been featured in local newspapers, on the radio in Jamaica, and places in between.

My body was not built for an institution

my body was not built for an institution put inside spaces to be contained complacent to roles set in place

my tongue was not contrived for royal language stuttering the twisted imperial speech separated into categories acceptable or disabled

my brain was not assembled for school standardized tests across the nation intelligence equated to numbers and sameness

my skin was not formulated for the university researching to fulfill the academies needs specimen observed as an object and field of study

my face was not brewed for artwork painted upon canvas through the gaze portrayal of pleasure and grace

my feet were not shaped for the military brave heroes execute the country's duties kill for patriotism and return with PTSD

my spirituality was not discovered for religion salaries placed on offertory plates prayers incorporated with rules and regulations

my hands were not constructed for corporations exploited labour for economic purposes increased income for slave owners and CEOs

my sexuality was not designed for marriage

validity exclusive to traditional ways constituting restrictions of love and approval of rape

my lungs were not concocted for the police ordered to restrain from breathing protecting privileges and criminalizing differences

my image was not developed for the media plastered across front page headlines for profit

reported being suspicious and exotic

my bones were not conceived for the courthouse verdict of precedents before justice is seen debating normalcy of deviants and victim blaming

my heart was not fabricated for prison sentenced to uniforms chained for correction mugshots and confinement replace community connection

my stomach was not produced for charity hungry bellies seen as helplessly needy poor being subsidized by rich and warmhearted giving

my mind was not made for psychiatry evaluated for abnormalities then instructed to cure the crazy surrounded by white walls and concrete ceilings

my blood was not manufactured for the hospital doctors give diagnoses with pharmaceuticals treated with science and plastic bottles of chemicals

my buttocks were not invented for museums entertaining freak show put out on display exhibited for fascination and animalistic traits

my identity was not created to be governed boxes and borders patrolled by the colonial nation

state of mind dominated by conformity and limitations

my body was not built for an institution i refuse to perform the roles imposed i cannot fit inside your definition of worth

institutions cannot fix what is not broken i am not broken i am healing from capitalist legislation

i am resilient narrating my stories living my life

break through the bars containing me break through the chains restraining me break through the borders blocking me

i create my art i sing my songs i dance my dances

my abilities are my gifts my knowledges are my passions my wealth is my community

institutions are not built for survival institutions are not built for resistance my body was built for defiance

In Other Words

White male prime ministers have been elected since Canada became a country Democracy: giving a failed perception "He deserves it! I voted for him." Another story of the divine right to rule The divine white of being a white man

Capitalism: belief in the myth of meritocracy I worked hard so I deserve it "Affirmative action is reverse discrimination" Another way of saying "only white men deserve jobs" #alllivesmatter is another way of saying "When people talk about anything mattering besides whiteness I want to silence it" American dream the dream of being wealthy on the backs of Others Nationalism: My country is the best even with war and genocide and slavery "Not all Muslims are terrorists but all terrorists are Muslims" Another way of saying "I cannot see the way that I am terrorizing you" "You don't look Indigenous to me" Another way of saying "I have the right to define you" Standing by is another way of saying hate is welcome in this space

Ocean Trawlers

Colonialism is like a deep ocean trawler out at sea Scraping the bottom of the earth for all it is worth Uprooting plants that have lived there for thousands of years Uprooting the people that have lived there since time immemorial The only worth of this destructive practice is in one type of fish The only worth of this destructive practice is in one type of person The other life being thrown back dead into the ocean Being eaten by predators Habitats destroyed permanently Cultures destroyed permanently But even the fish that are the valued type End up dead early on in life The only people profiting from this practice

Are the people who control the boat from on top of the sea Not caring about the ecocide they are committing Not caring about the genocide they are committing

Everyday Setting

If I got a dollar for every time I heard A white person make a racist comment And follow it up with "But I'm not racist" I could pay for my university tuition Take one: Setting: Driving with my cousin in the GTA Car locked, windows rolled up, a hot summer dav Cousin: "Let's play a game! 'Spot the Turban' But I'm not racist! My sister is the racist of the family" Because in her eyes if someone is more racist than her then she is off the hook Take two: Setting: Twitter account of famous celebrity Ellen DeGeneres after Rio summer Olympics Ellen: Sends picture of her on the back of Usain Bolt with the caption "This is how I'm running my errands from now on" Response to backlash: "I am highly aware of the racism that exists in this country. It is the furthest thing from who I am" Because in her eyes if she acknowledges racism's existence she can make any comment she pleases Take three: Setting: Eating at the dinner table with my family Uncle: Makes a comment with racial slurs. "I'm not racist, that is what they were called when I was your age" Aunt: "Your uncle is a good man, he's not racist"

Because in his eyes unless he joins the KKK he is not racist

Because racism equals mean and bad and that is not how anyone wants to be seen Allowing white people to define "This is what racism is... and this is what it is not... one thing I know is that it is not me" Fast forward: White guilt of liberals who think they understand whiteness "I'm so sorry for being white, I feel so guilty" Allowing their feelings and whiteness to take up more space Than a person of colour's voice and experiences Allowing whiteness to continue to dominate conversations on race

School Curriculum

In school we studied *the great ones* In English we studied the work of Shakespeare, Dickens, and Twain In Math we studied the work of Einstein, Newton, and Descartes In Science we studied the work of Darwin, Galileo, and Pasteur In Music we studied the work of Mozart, Bach, and Tchaikovsky In Art we studied the work of Picasso, Van Gogh, and Dali In History we studied the work of Columbus, Bonaparte, and Machiavelli In Politics we studied the work of Washington, Lincoln, and Churchill In Philosophy we studied the work of Plato, Aristotle, and Socrates In Law we studied the work of Locke, Rousseau, and Hobbes In Sociology we studied the work of Marx, Weber, and Durkheim In Psychology we studied the work of Freud, Pavlov, and Piaget In school we were taught about the great ones I thought these classes had nothing in common

Until I learned the truth

The Colour White

I used to think white was just a colour Fluffy clouds in in the sky on a nice day A glass of fresh milk in the morning A dove flying to bring peaceful news Goodness like an angel from heaven A bright light blinding perspective A blanket of snow on a cold winter's night Covering the freezing ground preventing anything from growing A ghost invisible to some, denying its very existence Haunting every space it enters

A hungry polar bear devouring everything it can and always wanting more

Growing Unwanted

Weeds are just the word for anything that is growing unwanted If beans grew in a cornfield where they were not wanted Even if they were enriching the soil Even if they were nourishing the growth of the corn Even if they were the richest beans that ever grew for that farmer They would be considered weeds

Discrimination Continuation Repetition

Innocent homeless youth cries a tear He only loved now others fear Hated, disowned for being born queer

Born with a heart that was much bigger They burnt a cross, called him a nigger Neighbours smiled as they pulled their trigger

Mother taken from family, told what to do Deadly gas filled the air she had no clue She was instantly killed for being a Jew Kidnapped child sent to residential school No native ways was the enforced rule Spoke for his rights, got abused, treated cruel

From his birth he was a discard People passing remarked retard As if his life wasn't hard

Although his brain was far beyond able No one believed for his legs weren't stable He lived his life with a handicapped label

A caring doctor the young girl desired to seek

But she was told an immigrant's future is bleak

For the 'proper' language she 'couldn't' speak

Stop that disgusting discrimination It is not acceptable in our nation Let's make that clear through our generation

Our differences we should be proud to embrace

Through our mind, sexuality, religion, and race

Let's help make our world an equitable place

Lost in Translation

Saying you can translate a language is like saying you can translate a culture Can you pass the haggis? Here are the potatoes... Saying you can translate a language is like saying you can translate a religion Can you pass the rosary? Here is the Bible... Confused and unable to find the right meaning Growing up with a Canadian Irish Catholic mother and a Canadian Scottish protestant father Two Anglo Saxon Celtic cultures And somehow the translation still doesn't work Je t'embrasse I don't understand you speak English It means I kiss you No not that way Maybe more like I hug you Wait that doesn't exactly cut it Because in French culture we don't hug we kiss but you don't kiss you hug This translation game getting confused in my head These words do not exist outside their culture outside their religion Philosophy, way of life, way of knowing Code switching I was with a friend in India who was speaking Malayalam English Malayalam **English Malayalam** I was with a friend in Canada who was speaking Somali English Somali English Somali English Tongue twisted switching between the language of the heart and the language of the head The language of the head being the one you have been taught to value and learn to speak The language of the heart being the language of home of safety of self Why is it we have interpreters in courts having to translate justice to people who have been here since time immemorial The people of power don't speak the language of the people Not knowing your colonizers language Accused: Not speaking English Verdict: a sentence of lifetime imprisonment